## Restorative Justice: Addressing Harm Against Women

#### Adrienne Morgan, PhD

Vice President for Equity and Inclusion, URMC Senior Associate Dean for Equity and Inclusion, URSMD





## **Objectives**

- Identify opportunities for using RJ to respond to harm
- Introduce you to the restorative justice (RJ)
  philosophy, global social movement, set of
  relational practices, and ways of being
- Discuss how to create the conditions for:
  - Active accountability
  - Repairing harm
  - Rebuilding trust







## **Opportunities for Using RJ**

- Title IX
- Harassment and Discrimination
- Microaggressions/Microassaults
- Community Building





## **Fania Davis, Co-Founder of RJOY**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VhJU69bpIYM







## **Defining RJ**

"RJ is an approach to achieving justice that involves, to the extent possible, those who have a stake in a specific offense or harm to collectively identify and address harms, needs, and obligations in order to **heal** and put things as right as possible."

- Howard Zehr







#### **PHILOSOPHY**

A philosophy that places the well-being of the community at the center



#### **A MOVEMENT**

Roots in indigenous practices, now applied in many ways/spaces.

## PRACTICES & PERSPECTIVES

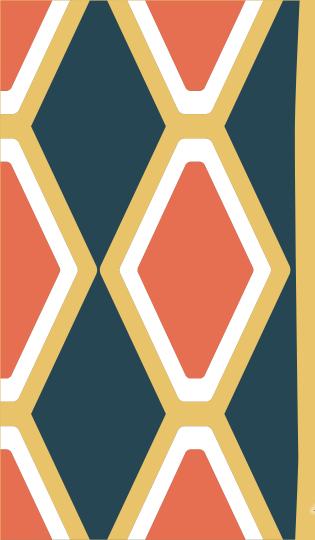
Practices and perspectives that support the philosophy

#### **WAY OF BEing**

How might we lead with our Best Selves in ways that inspire others to do the same?







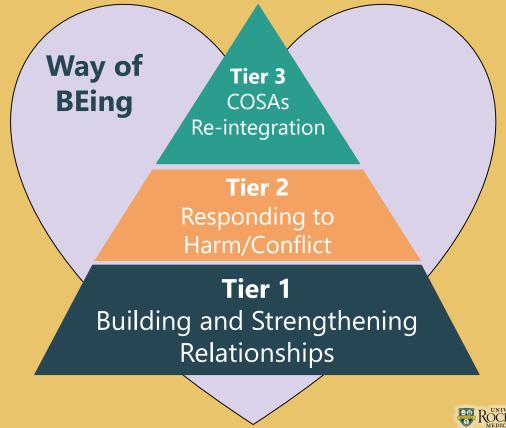
How might we create the conditions for authentic *and* restorative engagement?

Both within us and around us...





# Leveraging Restorative Justice







## **Six Principles of Restorative Justice**

Restoration Voluntarism Non-Biased

Brave Spaces Accessibility Respect



Circles intentionally create a sacred space that lifts barriers between people, opening fresh possibilities for connection, collaboration, and mutual understanding. The process works because it brings people together in a way that allows them to see one another as human beings and to talk about what matters.

**Kay Pranis** 









#### The WHY of Circles

- To build community and strengthen relationships
- To create a safe container for difficult dialogue
- To address harms and concerns in community
- To collaborate on next steps for response







#### **Circle Phase and Elements**





#### **Building the Container**

Land Acknowledgement Mindfulness Moment Community Agreements

Reading

#### **HISTORY**

Honoring the land Acknowledging the roots of the work

#### **PRESENCE**

Becoming fully present to the moment and one another.

#### **CONTRACT**

How we will engage with one another

#### **INSPIRATION**

Customized reading, poem, etc.









#### **Responding to Harm and Conflict**

- Restorative conferences respond to harm and conflict
- Prepare individuals to discuss, understand, and repair harm and rebuild trust
- Harms, needs and obligations are explored
- Accountability plan is created

\*Pre-conference interviews and coaching





## **Challenges**

- No policy violation but ripples of harm
- Community fallout people witness harm and don't know what to do
- Minority Tax
- Need for accountability and healing vs. punishment
- Desire to cancel or terminate vs. healing/punishment
- Staffing shortages
- Skills/capacity to restore relationships
- Time





## **Closing Round**

"You are not the monster I thought you were."

"I forgive you - for me, and for you. I want healthy closure for both of us so each of us can move on with our lives."

"I recognize I ascribed motives to you that simply are not true. We have much more common ground than I realized. I am hoping we can emerge from this process as co-stewards."





#### **Lessons Learned and Advice**

- Survivor-centered Balance acknowledging harm while supporting reporter in transcending identity as a victim.
- Customize the process and the prompts to honor the goals of the survivor (healing, closure, boundaries).
- Multi-partiality. Hold space, stay present, strive for the Highest Good of everyone involved. Know thyself. Self-awareness and self-care.
- Be patient. Accountability/accepting responsibility often evolves through the process.

Harvest something good out of what's been so painful, if when possible.





The more individuals in a community that embrace restorative principles, the better prepared they will be to prevent harm from happening and respond to harm if or when it happens.





